

TECHNICAL DATA – ITER

1. RIGHTS IN DATA—GENERAL

(a) Definitions. As used in this clause-

"Computer database" or "database" means a collection of recorded information in a form capable of, and for the purpose of, being stored in, processed, and operated on by a computer. The term does not include computer software.

"Computer software,"

(1) Means

(i) Computer programs that comprise a series of instructions, rules, routines, or statements, regardless of the media in which recorded, that allow or cause a computer to perform a specific operation or series of operations; and

(ii) Recorded information comprising source code listings, design details, algorithms, processes, flow charts, formulas, and related material that would enable the computer program to be produced, created, or compiled.

(2) Does not include computer databases or computer software documentation.

"Data" means recorded information, regardless of form or the media on which it may be recorded. The term includes technical data and computer software. The term does not include information incidental to the subcontract administration, such as financial, administrative, cost or pricing, or management information.

"Form, fit, and function data" means data relating to items, components, or processes that are sufficient to enable physical and functional interchangeability, and data identifying source, size, configuration, mating, and attachment characteristics, functional characteristics, and performance requirements. For computer software it means data identifying source, functional characteristics, and performance requirements but specifically excludes the source code, algorithms, processes, formulas, and flow charts of the software.

"Limited rights" means the rights of the Government in limited rights data as set forth in the Limited Rights Notice of paragraph (g)(3) if included in this clause.

"Limited rights data" means data, other than computer software, that embody trade secrets or are commercial or financial and confidential or privileged, to the extent that such data pertain to items, components, or processes developed at private expense, including minor modifications.

"Restricted computer software" means computer software developed at private expense and that is a trade secret, is commercial or financial and confidential or privileged, or is copyrighted computer software, including minor modifications of the computer software.

"Restricted rights," means the rights of the Government in restricted computer software, as set forth in a Restricted Rights Notice of paragraph (g) if included in this clause, or as otherwise may be provided in a collateral agreement incorporated in and made part of this contract, including minor modifications of such computer software.

"Technical data" means recorded information (regardless of the form or method of the recording) of a scientific or technical nature (including computer databases and computer software documentation). This term does not include computer software or financial, administrative, cost or pricing, or management data or other information incidental to contract administration. This term includes recorded information of a scientific or technical nature that is included in computer databases (See 41 U.S.C. 116).

"Unlimited rights" means the rights of the Government to use, disclose, reproduce, prepare derivative works, distribute copies to the public and perform publicly and display publicly, in any manner and for any purpose, and to have or permit others to do so including permitting Members to do so, as necessary to comply with the ITER agreement.

"Member" means members of the ITER Organization who are parties to the Agreement on the Establishment of the ITER International Fusion Energy Organization for the Joint Implementation of the ITER Project (the Agreement).

"ITER Organization" means the ITER International Fusion Energy Organization as described in the Agreement.

"Council" means the principal organ of the ITER Organization composed of Representatives of the Members and as described in Article 6 of the Agreement.

"Background data" means limited rights data and restricted computer software owned or controlled by the Seller at any time through completion of the subcontract and developed outside the scope of this subcontract.

(b) Allocation of rights.

(1) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this clause, the Government shall have unlimited rights in—

(i) Data first produced in the performance of this subcontract;

(ii) Form, fit, and function data delivered under this subcontract;

(iii) Data delivered under this subcontract (except for restricted computer software) that constitute manuals or instructional and training material for installation, operation, or routine maintenance and repair of items, components, or processes delivered or furnished for use under this subcontract; and

(iv) All other data delivered under this subcontract unless provided otherwise for limited rights data or restricted computer software in accordance with paragraph (g) of this clause.

(2) The Seller shall have the right to—

(i) Assert copyright in data first produced in the performance of this subcontract to the extent provided in

paragraph (c)(1) of this clause;

(ii) Use, release to others, reproduce, distribute, or publish any data first produced or specifically used by the Seller in the performance of this subcontract, unless provided otherwise in paragraph (d) of this clause;

(iii) Substantiate the use of, add, or correct limited rights, restricted rights, or copyright notices and to take other appropriate action, in accordance with paragraphs (e) and (f) of this clause; and

(iv) Protect from unauthorized disclosure and use those data which are limited rights data or restricted computer software to the extent provided in paragraph (g) of this clause.

(c) Copyright

(1) Data first produced in the performance of this subcontract. Except as otherwise specifically provided in this subcontract, the Seller may assert copyright in any data first produced in the performance of this subcontract. When asserting copyright, the Seller shall affix the applicable copyright notice of 17 U.S.C. 401 or 402, and an acknowledgment of Government sponsorship (including the number of the Company's prime Government contract and the number of this subcontract), to the data when such data are delivered to the Company, as well as when the data are published or deposited for registration as a published work in the U.S. Copyright Office. For data other than computer software, the Seller grants to the Government, and others acting on its behalf, a paid-up, nonexclusive, irrevocable, worldwide license for all such data to reproduce, prepare derivative works, distribute copies to the public, and perform publicly and display publicly, by or on behalf of the Government. For computer software, the Seller grants to the Government and others acting on its behalf, a paid up, nonexclusive, irrevocable worldwide license for all such computer software to reproduce, prepare derivative works, and perform publicly and display publicly (but not to distribute copies to the public), by or on behalf of the Government.

(2) Data not first produced in the performance of this subcontract. The Seller shall not, without the prior written permission of the Company, incorporate in data delivered under this subcontract any data not first produced in the performance of this subcontract and which contains the copyright notice of 17 U.S.C. 401 and 402, unless the Seller—

(i) Identifies the data; and

(ii) Grants to the Government, or acquires on its behalf, a license of the same scope as set forth in paragraph (c)(1) of this clause or, if such data are restricted computer software, the Government shall acquire a copyright license as set forth in paragraph (g)(4) of this clause if included in this subcontract, or as otherwise provided in a collateral agreement incorporated in or made part of this subcontract.

(3) Removal of copyright notices. The Company and the Government will not remove any authorized copyright notices placed on data pursuant to this paragraph (c), and will include such notices on all reproductions of the data.

(4) Dissemination of Information and Scientific Publications whether or not Copyrighted. Pursuant to (b)(1) of this clause, the Government may provide to each Member the right, for non-commercial uses, to translate, reproduce, and publicly distribute Information directly arising from the execution of this subcontract. All publicly distributed copies of a copyrighted work prepared under this paragraph shall indicate the names of the authors of the work unless an author explicitly declines to be named. Seller agrees that to be in compliance with this paragraph it will provide, at a minimum, to DOE copies of all peer-reviewed manuscripts provided to scientific and technical journal publishers which may then be distributed to Members in accordance with the ITER Agreement. Seller agrees that the ITER Organization may impose a different requirement in order to be in compliance with this paragraph and that, if so, Seller agrees that this paragraph may be suitably modified to be in accordance with the ITER Organization's requirement. Seller agrees to provide copies of all peer-reviewed manuscripts, technical information and software as appropriate to DOE's Office of Scientific and Technical Information (OSTI) in accordance with DOE O 241.1C. Guidance on electronic submission is available at <https://www.osti.gov/eliink/>.

(5) For data in which Seller has received permission to assert copyright, Seller hereby grants on an equal and non-discriminatory basis an irrevocable, non-exclusive, royalty free license to such data to other Members and the ITER Organization, with the right of the ITER Organization to sub-license, and the right of the other Members to sub-license within their respective territory, for the purposes of publicly sponsored fusion research and development programs.

(6) For data in which Seller has received permission to assert copyright, Seller shall make available on an equal and non-discriminatory basis a non-exclusive, license to such data to the other Members for commercial fusion use, with the right to sub-license for such use by such Members' own domestic third parties within such Members' own territory on terms no less favorable than the basis upon which Seller licenses such subject inventions to third parties within or outside the USA. As long as such terms have been offered such license shall not be denied. The above license may be revoked only in case the licensee does not fulfil its contractual obligations.

(7) Seller is encouraged to enter into commercial arrangements with the other Members, Domestic Agencies, ITER Contractors and third parties in order to allow use of data first produced in the performance of this subcontract in fields other than fusion.

(8) If Seller licenses or sub-licenses data first produced in the performance of this subcontract or background data under this clause, Seller will maintain records of any such licensing, which records will be available to other Members, such as through the ITER Organization.

(9) For data in which Seller has received permission to assert copyright jointly authored with a Member or the ITER Organization, said data shall be jointly-owned by the respective inventing entities. The joint owners shall enter into a co-ownership arrangement to allocate the terms of exercising the ownership of said copyrighted data.

(d) Release, publication, and use of data. The Seller shall have the right to use, release to others, reproduce, distribute, or publish any data first produced or specifically used by the Seller in the performance of this subcontract, except—

(1) As prohibited by Federal law or regulation (e.g., export control or national security laws or regulations);

(2) As expressly set forth in this subcontract; or

(3) If the Seller receives or is given access to data necessary for the performance of this subcontract that contain restrictive markings, the Seller shall treat the data in accordance with such markings unless specifically authorized otherwise in writing by the Company.

(e) Unauthorized marking of data.

(1) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this subcontract concerning inspection or acceptance, if any data delivered under this subcontract are marked with the notices specified in subparagraph (g)(3) or (g)(4) if included in this clause, and use of the notices is not authorized by this clause, or if the data bears any other restrictive or limiting markings not authorized by this subcontract, the Company may at any time either return the data to the Seller, or cancel or ignore the markings. However, pursuant to 41 U.S.C. 4703, the following procedures shall apply prior to canceling or ignoring the markings.

(i) The Company will make written inquiry to the Seller affording the Seller 60 days from receipt of the inquiry to provide written justification to substantiate the propriety of the markings;

(ii) If the Seller fails to respond or fails to provide written justification to substantiate the propriety of the markings within the 60-day period (or a longer time approved in writing by the Company for good cause shown), the Company shall have the right to cancel or ignore the markings at any time after said period and the data will no longer be made subject to any disclosure prohibitions.

(iii) If the Seller provides written justification to substantiate the propriety of the markings within the period set in paragraph (e)(1)(i) of this clause, the Company will consider such written justification and determine whether or not the markings are to be cancelled or ignored. If the Company determines, with concurrence of the head of the contracting activity, that the markings are authorized, the Seller will be so notified in writing. If the Company determines that the markings are not authorized, the Company will furnish the Seller a written determination, which determination will become the final decision regarding the appropriateness of the markings unless the Seller files suit in a court of competent jurisdiction within 90 days of receipt of the Company's decision. The Company will continue to abide by the markings under this subdivision (e)(1)(iii) until final resolution of the matter either by the Company's determination becoming final (in which instance the Company will thereafter have the right to cancel or ignore the markings at any time and the data will no longer be made subject to any disclosure prohibitions), or by final disposition of the matter by court decision if suit is filed.

(2) The time limits in the procedures set forth in subparagraph (e)(1) of this clause may be modified in accordance with agency regulations implementing the Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. 552) if necessary to respond to a request thereunder.

(3) Except to the extent the Company's action occurs as the result of final disposition of the matter by a court of competent jurisdiction, the Seller is not precluded by paragraph (e) of the clause from bringing a claim, in accordance with the Resolution of Disputes clause of this subcontract, that may arise as the result of the Company removing or ignoring authorized marking on data delivered under this subcontract.

(f) Omitted or incorrect markings.

(1) Data delivered to the Company without any restrictive markings shall be deemed to have been furnished with unlimited rights. The Company and the Government are not liable for the disclosure, use, or reproduction of such data.

(2) If the unmarked data has not been disclosed without restriction outside the Government, the Seller may request, within 6 months (or a longer time approved by the Company in writing for good cause shown) after delivery of the data, permission to have authorized notices placed on the data at the Seller's expense. Company may agree to do so if the Seller—

(i) Identifies the data to which the omitted notice is to be applied;

(ii) Demonstrates that the omission of the notice was inadvertent;

(iii) Establishes that the use of the proposed notice is authorized; and

(iv) Acknowledges that the Company and the Government have no liability for the disclosure, use, or reproduction of any data made prior to the addition of the notice or resulting from the omission of the notice.

(3) If data has been marked with an incorrect notice, the Company may—

(i) Permit correction of the notice at the Seller's expense if the Seller identifies the data and demonstrates that the correct notice is authorized; or

(ii) Correct any incorrect notices.

(g) Protection and Licensing of Limited Rights Data and Restricted Computer Software.

(1) Except as otherwise provided for in paragraphs (5) – (8) below, the Seller may withhold from delivery qualifying limited rights data or restricted computer software that are not data identified in paragraphs (b)(1)(i), (ii), and (iii) of this clause. As a condition to this withholding, the Seller shall

(i) Identify the data being withheld; and

(ii) Furnish form, fit, and function data instead.

(2) Limited rights data that are formatted as a computer database for delivery to the Company shall be treated as limited rights data and not restricted computer software.

(3) [Reserved.]

(4) [Reserved.]

(5)(i) Seller, which has incorporated background data into the items provided to the ITER Organization which background data is required:

- to construct, operate, use or integrate technology for research and development in relation to the ITER facilities,
- to maintain or repair the item,

- when decided necessary by the Council, in advance of any public procurement, or
- for safety, for quality assurance and quality control reasons as required by regulatory authorities,

hereby grants the ITER Organization an irrevocable, non-exclusive, royalty-free license to use such background data including manuals or instructional training materials for the construction, operation, maintenance and repair of the ITER facilities.

(ii) When Seller makes background data available to the ITER Organization, it must be clearly marked so, and transmitted pursuant to an arrangement for confidentiality and in accordance with this clause. The recipient of such information shall use it only for purposes set forth in paragraph (4) and shall preserve its confidentiality to the extent provided in that arrangement. Compensation for damages arising from the misuse of such background data by the ITER Organization shall be paid by the ITER Organization.

(6) Seller, which has incorporated background data such as know how or trade secrets into the items provided to the ITER Organization which background data is required:

- to construct, operate, use or integrate technology for research and development in relation to the ITER facilities,
- to maintain or repair the item provided, or
- when decided necessary by the Council, in advance of any public procurement,

shall grant a commercial license to such background data or supply the same items incorporating the background data to the receiving party by means of private contracts with financial compensation for publicly sponsored fusion research and development programs of a Member on terms no less favorable than the basis upon which Seller licenses such background data or supplies the same items to third parties within or outside the USA. As long as such terms have been offered, such license or supply of such item shall not be denied. The license, if granted, may be revoked only in case the licensee does not fulfil its contractual obligations. However, in individual cases and for good cause shown in writing, the requirement for such a license may be waived by DOE. Such waiver may be granted in advance of execution of the subcontract.

(7) Seller which has incorporated background data, in the execution of this subcontract shall make sure that the component incorporating the background data is available on reasonable terms and conditions, or use its best efforts to grant on an equal and non-discriminatory basis a non-exclusive license to the other Members for commercial fusion use, with the right to sub-license for such use by such Members' own domestic third parties within such Members' own territory, on terms no less favorable than the basis upon which Seller licenses such background data to third parties within or outside the USA. As long as such terms have been offered, such license shall not be denied. The above license may be revoked only in case the licensee does not fulfil its contractual obligations. However, in individual cases and for good cause shown in writing, the requirement for such a license may be waived by DOE. Such waiver may be granted in advance of execution of the subcontract.

(8) Seller is encouraged to make available for commercial purposes other than those set out in paragraph (6) to the other Members, any background data incorporated into the items provided to the ITER Organization which background data was required:

- to construct, operate, use or integrate technology for research and development in relation to the ITER facilities,
- to maintain or repair the item provided, or
- when decided necessary by the Council, in advance of any public procurement.

Such background data, if licensed by the owners to the Members, shall be licensed on an equal and non-discriminatory basis.

(9) Seller shall identify in a timely manner its background data to DOE with a view to obtaining for the ITER Organization and the Members access to the background data in conformity with the Agreement.

(h) Subcontracting. The Seller shall obtain from its subcontractors all data and rights therein necessary to fulfill the Seller's obligations to the Company and the Government under this subcontract. If a subcontractor refuses to accept terms affording the Company and the Government those rights, the Seller shall promptly notify the Company of the refusal and shall not proceed with the subcontract award without authorization in writing from the Company.

(i) Relationship to patents or other rights. Nothing contained in this clause shall imply a license to the Company or the Government under any patent or be construed as affecting the scope of any license or other right otherwise granted to the Company or the Government.

(j) The Seller agrees, except as may be otherwise specified in this subcontract for specific data deliverables listed as not subject to this paragraph, that the Company may, up to three years after acceptance of all deliverables under this subcontract, inspect at the Seller's facility any data withheld pursuant to paragraph (g)(1) of this clause, for purposes of verifying the Seller's assertion of limited rights or restricted rights status of the data or for evaluating work performance. When the Seller whose data are to be inspected demonstrates to the Company that there would be a possible conflict of interest if a particular representative made the inspection, the Company shall designate an alternate inspector.

2. ADDITIONAL DATA REQUIREMENTS. *(Note: This clause does not apply to this subcontract if the subcontract is for the conduct of basic or applied research, as set out elsewhere in this subcontract, to be performed solely by a college or university, and the estimated cost is not in excess of \$500,000.)*

(a) In addition to the data (as defined in the Rights in Data--General clause included in this subcontract) specified elsewhere in this subcontract to be delivered, the Company may, at any time during subcontract performance or within a period of 3 years after acceptance of all items to be delivered under this subcontract, order any data first produced or specifically used in the performance of this subcontract.

(b) The Rights in Data--General clause included in this subcontract is applicable to all data ordered under this Additional Data Requirements clause. Nothing contained in this clause shall require the Seller to deliver any data the withholding of which is authorized by the Rights in Data--General clause of this subcontract, or data which are specifically identified in this subcontract as not subject to this clause.

(c) When data are to be delivered under this clause, the Seller will be compensated for converting the data into the prescribed form, for reproduction, and for delivery.

(d) The Company may release the Seller from the requirements of this clause for specifically identified data items at any time during the 3-year period set forth in paragraph (a) of this clause.